

**AYYUNTI WALAL KEE FAYU  
KOOBAAHISONUH FAXXIMAH  
YAN MABLOOLI KEE YAKKUMIK  
CIGGILIH AYDAKAAKAN  
MAYFAKANA**

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## **1<sup>hayto</sup> Exxa – Agat caddoh Agaarak, Faxximaah yan gexsit**

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### **1.1. Agat caddoh Agaarak akak iyyanam macaay?**

**Kinnane** – Leh yan migaqak nafimu elle dudnah nan innal, agat caddoh agaarak mangoh tan ummatta addat leh tanim kee ummatta sinnih miraacissah tan agaarak gexso kinni.

Agat caddoh agaarak mangoh yan wak elle yakkem kaxxah yan siyaasah taqabi yanih yan wak, inkih yan ayyunta maddam xiiqah yan taqabi yamaateh yan waka, sugteh tan siyaasah misooynak aki siyaasah masoyna fanah kooranah yanin wak, rageh yan siyaasah masoyna oggol waytah tan waka. Qusbah tanim kee gabat agle edde haysitanam xiiqanah yanin siyasah gexso xisonuh abanah yaninim kee kalah tan caagiida tafteh tan wak yamateh yan taqabi kinni.

**Hadafa-** Guubul yanih yan kookaxaw raqisoonuh, Siyaasah afkanitel itta geyonuh aw (Qusbah) Maktaabih xisne Masoossanam kee kookoxawak edde yawqenih yanin gexso abinal asiisonuh edde yantifiqimenim duudanah.

Agat caddol yakkeh yan agaarak xalu bahuuh faxximtah tan ximmooma ahak gubal geytimta.

1. “Agat” yakkem kinnik waaytam, caddol aban agaarak guubul geytimah yan marak mango gaba edde cullusanam/awlisanam aw uxxuk mango gabat agle leh tanim takkem faxxinta.
2. Agat caddol yimixxigeh yanin faxxinta- amah mangoh yan marih oggol geyamih saami cato kah aleele
3. Elle faxximah yan innal koobaahisanam faxximta- Gabat agle leh yan mari Xukko kenil anewayatam kee ussun lonuh yanin mabla arakat maadisenimih akal yallenim faxxinta::

### **1.2. Agat caddoh Agaarak kalah tanih tan kookaxaw edde yafdigeenih yanin cogdaadik baxsah lem macaay?**

Agat caddoh Agaarak ittin gey/ negotiation /, kee Idolinna /mediation/Baxsa leh yan taama kee gexso leh.

**Bica/negotiation/-** Doolat kee kalah yan dagara lih aki dagar edde culluse kalah inki caagidil yakkeh yan walal, aw mabla elle yaceenih yaninim kee ittin gey fanah edde yaamatanih yanin cogda kinni.

Caagidit gabah agle haysitah yan mari ittin\_wayat yanih yan mara kinni.

**Idolinna/mediation/ -**

Sinni fayxil sidoc hayto dagar awlisak yanih yan tuwaayto bicisanam kee loonuh yanin ittin way Xamocoysoonuh edde yantifiqimenih yanin cogda kee macal kinni.

Caagidit yangaleh yan mari ittin way leh yan mara kinnuk, walal elle yakkeh yan caagidik uggut abak gexsi mara edde cullusonu duudaanah.

**Agat Caddoh Agaarada /National Dialogue/ -** Kaxxah yan ittin way kee kookaxaw yaffeh yan wak. Aw siyaasah ittin gey waytimah yan wak, agat caddol miraacisanah yanin agat caddoh ittingey bahoonyuh mango gabat agle luk abanah yanin agaarad kinni.

Caagidit gabat agle haysitah yan mari ittinway leh yan mara dibuk hinnay caagidit xayih yan mari edde culam xiiqah.

**1.3. Agat caddol yakkeh yan walaalat sayyo kee naddot axawah tan caagiida culusanah iyyanama maca kinni?****Assagoolla**

Agat caddoh agaarad xalu bahuu gabat agle luk sugeh Iyyonuh baxaabaxsa leh yan dagar ceelaloh, sayyo, erkena leh yan maray, qunxxaneyta, Siyaasa massooynani kee kalah tanim edde culusanam xiiqanah yanin wak kinni.

Mangoh tan gabat agle edde haysitanah yanin cogdaadik waar leh yan xalu geysiisam kee nadot axawah tan caagidal siyaasa misow bahsiisonuh aracad henih yanin baad caddoh madqooqi taniway, sayyo qaadal takkeh tan waalal kee agat caddol abanah yanin mangoh yan caagida addat leh tan waalalittet gabat agle edde haysitanah yanin wak ken manabla.

Agat caddol yakkeh yan agaarad akah abanah yanin hadaf dagoh yan udduruh yanih yan taqabi yafdigoonuh tekkek, mangoh yan marih gabah agle faxxime waytu bictah. Ittin way leh yan mara edde cullusenik xiiqitah. takkay ikkah walalak hadaf doolat kee ummatta fanat yanih yan angaaraw massosonuh abanam tekkek, Doolat kee ummatta fanat qusubah yan angaaraaw ginoonu tekkek, mangoh yan mari gabat agle edde haysitam faxxima.

Nii caagidal, Kuktak cednu elle dudnah nan innak, agat caddoh agaarad akah faxximem awak yanih yan taqabi dibuk edde yafdigoonu hiinay baxabaxsa leh tan ummattah fanat yanih yan taqabih calli gorrisanam kee doolat kee ummatta fanat qusubah yan gexso ginoonuh edde yantifiqimen cogda kinni. Amahak Uggut abak mangoh yan marah gabat agle haysitaanam raq mali.

**Gabah asagoli macaah faxxima?**

- Wagarii Caagidal abanah yanin ittin gey ummatta lee katuk oggol geytam kee mangoh yan udduuruh saay taaluh aw abinal asiisoonuh mango marih gabat agle edde haysittam kaxxa tu<sup>^</sup>xiiq leeh.
- Wagarii Caagidal abanah yanin ittin gey ummatta lee katuk oggol geytam kee mangoh yan udduuruh saay taaluh aw abinal asiisoonuh mango marih gabat agle edde haysittam kaxxa tu<sup>^</sup>xiiq leeh.
- Mango mari edde yanih yan walaal abaanam bica abah yan dagaral xukkutak inki mabla fanah ken bahaanamih tu<sup>^</sup>xiiq leh.
- Gitat yanik waytam yasmiteenim, gabat agle ceedanam kee wadba yalnabeenim, Gufanam xiiqewanah yanin sehada edde yasgaalenim kee usun lonuh yanin ixigaa kee abak ragat yantifiqimonuh kaxxa cato le?
- Edde cullusiya saay kee waar leh yan daddal baaxo caddol yanu abamih dudda le.
- Ellecabbol edde cullusiya esseerimiya diggoysanam kee itta elle geyyenih yanin caagiida abinal asisseenik waytamih katat aboonuh cato leh.

## **2 Exxa - Culma - Agaarad koobaahiso**

A Footimak hadafitte:-

- Koobaahisiyak /facilitation/ kinnani baaxaqisanama
- Koobaahisiyyak kinnane kinnih tan gexso/ cogda yaysixigeenimi
- Koobaahisiyyih masquliyyat wagsiisak tambuleh tan numma akke sinnih tan mabla qadoysanama

### **2.1 - Culma**

(facilitation) Koobaahisiyya akak iyyanah yanin qangara akak geytimtam 'Facile' akak iyyanah yanin qangarak geyenim kinnuk maqna kak "dagoh tan macal faxxam" iyyanam kinni.

- Koobaahisiyya iyyanah yanin wak afkan kee gacsa yacenimik inkih tan xisne kee gexso edde yaybuleenih yaninim kinni.
- Buttah adoytit baxsa leh yan ixxiga kee dudda yayyaqoonuh cato leh.
- Koobaahisiyyih masquliyyat inkih tan gexso katatanam kee xalu basiisanam kinnuk geytimeh yan xalotul ruffa iyyanam maqambalimta.

### **2.2 - Koobaahise Hadafa**

Koobaahiseh naharsi hadaf butta migaq le taama taamitanam absiisanam kinni.

Tu xalot lee taama akak iyyanam:-

- Inkih yan adoytit gabat agle haysitananam absiisanama
- Waqalat nagay tantifiqimenimi
- Sehada yaysseh yan gita aw masaakaxa leh yan gital yab absiisanama
- Inkih tan mablah hangi yecenik waytam kee inkih tan ximmoma cubbi luk tumbulek waytam yasmitenimi
- Ellecabol gufanah yanin oytat axawah tanik waytam yasmitenimi
- Ellecabot itta elle geyenih yaninim mixxat leh tan calli takkem xiiqtah tan mabla kee siyaasa afkan takkem xiiqtah tanim takkem faxximta.

### **2.3 - Gaaboyse kee Koobaahise baxsa**

- imixxigeh tan gaaboyseh aw dafeyna miraacisah yan marih masquliyyat dafeynat gabat agle haysitaanam kee margaqa abaanam kinnuk koobaahise masquliyyat ahak baxsa leeh.
- Koobaahiseynit usun loonuh yanin mabla xayyoysanamak xaquh raqenih suguh gabat aglella leh tan mabloomi meqennal aboonuh gita masoosanama kenik qambaalimtah.

- Koobaahiseynit usun lonuh yanin mabla xayyoysanamak xaquh raqenih suguh gabat agleela leh tan mabloomi xayyoysanam kee inki yan mari gabat agle haysitanam kee abeenih yan yaab kenik yoobenik waaytam yasmiten.
- Koobaahiseynit usun lonuh yanin mabla xayyoysanamak buttah adoytit margaqa elle abanah yanin cogda yaybuleenimi.

## **2.4 - Faxximtah tan mabla**

Koobaahisiyyi, oggol leh yan afkan yaalenim esserah:: “ Inki agiruk nammay yakke mari diwatah raaqah” akak iyyanah yanin mablal axawah tanim akkele. Amah:-

- Sehaada kasleh yan mara kinon. Takkay ikkah kaxxam meqeh tan taama taamitaanam duddanah.
- Koobrisenih yanin sehada masquliyyat kenih yecenik aw cato kenih abenik dibuk taamitah yan mari abam xiiqewah yan taama taamitanam kee meqeh yan xalu bahanam duddanah.

## **2.5 - Koobahiseynit Ahak Gubal Tanih Tan Ximmomal yamminenih**

- Sehada gitat tanih tan taama taamitanam faxanah- duudeloonu iyyanamih mabla loonuh;
- Canka sehadak buttah tan sehada yayseh yan margaqal gufanam duudanah iyyanamih mabla loonuh,
- Gabat agle le mari masquliyyat kee caddo xukko keenil kataysekalah inki yan marih mabla inki gidde yakke iyyanamih mabla loonuh.
  - Sehada isih bahenih yanin mabla kee taxxera kaxxah yan oggol aleelonu iyyanamih mabla loonuh,
- Buttah adoytit kinnih yan mari tatruseh yan margaaqal masquliyyat leh tan caddol esserimiyya beyanam duudanah iyyanamih mabla loonuh
- Faxximtah tan aydakaakan kee cogdaadi kenih yeecenik buttah adoytitih fanat yanih yan ittinway, caalat kee faantaxaw loowsisaanam duudumtah iyyanaamih mabla loonuh,
- Gexso meqe gurrat ikraarisanam kee currik abinal asiseenik meqeh yan xalu baheleh iyyanamih mabla loonuh.

## 2.6 - Gexso Modeli

Gexso Model koobaahiseynitih ugutuma kinni.

- Caagid akak iyyanam dafeynah addal walaal edde abanah yanin caagid kinnim kee gabat loonuh yanin caagiida kee walal edde abanah yanin ximmomma kee calli akah abeenih yanin caagiida wagitama.
- Caagid doorenih yanin ajenxa kee qangaral baaxxaqsimele. Mango wak dafeynah ajenxa mango marah qadoysanam kinnuk baxsa luk dafeynat gabah agle leh yan marih fayxi addat leeh.

Sadu :-

- Gexso akak iyyanam walal elle gexsiisan inna, Abina asiisanah yan cogda, Adabi kee inkih tan cogdaadi wagittam kinni.
- kalah yanih yan gita akak iyyanam, Buttah aban taamah gexso, kee walalak addat yanih yan ximmoma wagitam kinni.

### **3 Exxa - Koonoy takke Abni Taamomi**

A Footimah hadafitte:-

- Koonoy takkeh tan koobaahisiyih gexso baaxxaqisanama
- Ama taamoomi abinal yaybuleenimi
- Tut maayama iyyanah yaninim yaaybuleenimi
- Koonoy takkeh tan abni taamomi baxabaxsa leh tan gexsol elle yantifiqimeenih yanin inna wagsiisak mabla xayyoysanama.

#### **3.1 - Koonoy Takkeh Tan Abniso Taama**

Faxe qaynatih dafeyna takkeway, gabat agle leh yan mari faxeh gide yakke way aw kalah tanih tan abniso silacitte abinal asisaanam takkeway koobaahiseynit abinal asiisanah yanin koonoy yakkeh yan abni taama edde antifiqimelonu iyyanamih taama qambalimta.

Ussun:-

1. Gabah assagolla allekalah waraanama
2. Nibiduk Ankaacisanama
3. Yukkutubenih yanin/edde yaabenih yaninim Uxxuk baaxxaqisanama
4. Esseroora Ugusanama
5. Lafa leh tan ximmomak amogacsa abaanama

#### **Abni Taamak # 1 - Gabat agle alekalah waranama**

Qembo kee kaxxam faximttah tanim gabah assagolla alle kalah waraanam kinni

- Koobaahiseynitik masquliyyat ken elle yarigenim gabah assagollak currik yaninim kinni.
- Koobaahiseynit mabla yaceenim, Ogolanam, ogolewanam, Sadi mabla xayyoysanam maxiiqan, walalak margaaqa ussun abanam kennik maaqambalimta.
- Kulli wak hangi kennik gexsol takkem kee walal gexso walal abah yan maral cabanam faxxinta.
- Koobaahiseynit dagar kee foocal, abanah yanin yaabal usun cubekah gabah assagolla haysitanamak sinni dacarisaanam faxximta.

#### **Abni taamak # 2 Nibiduk Ankacisanama**

Koobaahiseynitik nammey hayto taama yaab nibiduk ankacisanam kinni.

- Sehada abtah tan yaab nagay cedoону duddanam kalbi kobxissa hanam kee wagitto uguse kalah nibiduk ankacisanah yanin wak kinni.

### **Abni Taama # 3 - Edde Yaabenim kee Kutubeh tanim uxxuk baaxxaqisanama**

Sidooc hayto taama uxxuxusa hayuk baaxxaqisanamih dudda kinni.

- Koobaahiseynit edde yaabenih yanin yaabitte uxxuk baaxxaqisak gabat aglella abtah tan yaabitte nagay kenik anakacisanam asmat allelonu. amannah abaanam mabla qadoysoonu kaxxa cato le, qusubah tan mablooli xayyoysoonuh kaxxa cato leh.

### **Abni Taamak # 4 - Esseroora Uguugusanama**

Feerey hayto abinal aban taama Essero Esseranam kinni

- Walal elle abanam xiqanah yanin mabla xayyoysak gabat agle leh yan mari walal elle gexsan inna masoosanam kee qusubah tan mablooli elle bahaanah yanin inna masoosanama.
- Koobaahiseynit walal gexsol currik yaninimik ugutak walal elle miraacisanam xiiqanah yanin silac keenik essero esseran kinni.

### **Konoy hayto Abni taama # 5 -Faxximah yan ximmoma uxxuk amoggacsa abanama**

Kono hayto abni taama taamak amogacsa abaanam kinni, Amah:-

- Uxxim kee faxximah yan wak inkih xayyoysaanam xiiqanah yanin lafa leh yan caagid bicianama,
- Inkih yan walaalak ellecabol amogacsa abanam faxxinta፤
- Uxxuk amogacsa abaanam walal ellecabo fanah maadisonuh cato le,
- fanak sooliseenih sugen walal qusubuk qembisoonuh kaxxa cato allele.

### **3.2 - Gabataglek currih gacanamih cogdaadi**

Koobahiseynit walalat gabah assagolla alewanamah lakin walaalak ellecaboh amogacsa meqennal aboonuh kaxxa masquliyat kenil yanih.

Amahah maftacak yan caagidih ahak gubal tan cogdaadi kataatanama:-

Qembo Cogda - Essero esseranama

Nammehayto Cogda - Fayu yakkeh yan mabla dafeysaanama

Sidoohayto Cogda - Koobaahiseynit kalaabta yaayaqenimi

### **Walalak Currih gacaanamih Cogda # 1 - Essero Esseranama**

Koobaahiseynit cato abanam xiiqanah gide walal abah yan mari Gita malino abanam mafaxximta.

Cato abanam elle duudonuh essero esserak walal abah yan mari kaxxa tu<sup>^</sup>xiiq leh yan caagidal dibuk hangi acuyak walal abanam absiselon.

Gabat assagalo walaal ximmok horeenim yakkelen wak, awak edde nan caagidah a ximmo matakka iyyanamih dudda lonuh.

Koobaahiseynit essero esserak walal gabat agleleela mabla yaaynabenim xiiqanah. A caagidih kiini currino dacarisanam faxxinta, sabab kak ellecabol ellecabo margaqa abtam akak qambalimtam walalat gabat agle leh tan sehada kinnimih taagah kobaahiseynit ahat cultam mafaxxinta.

### **Currik gacanamih Cogda # 2 - - Fayu yakkeh yan mabla dafeysanama**

Koobaahiseynit walal elle abanah yanin ximmoma wagsiisak ossentina mabla xayyoosanam duudanah.

Ceelaloh koobaahiseynit ahak gubbal tanih tan ximmoma uguusanam duddaanah:-

“itta ceelaah yan gital X aw aki mari leh yan mabla taamitam arigeh. awak yibixenih yanin caagidih a doorit Nameyheeleh dooritih tabixenim sin kasiisah.

Koobaahiseynitik Dayyoysenih yanin ossentina mabla akah dayyosenim gabat agleleela mabla elle yayyaqonuh abenim kee gabat agleleela ellecabo margaqa abaanamih ruksat yellenik, dagah amol yesceesenih yanin koobaahiseynit currinot mabodda, currinok dacaarsimanama.

### **Gabah asagollak currih gacanamih cogda # 3 - Koobaahiseynit kalaabta yaayaqenimi**

koobaahise gabat agleleela faxxah tan baxsa leh yan ixxiga yaalenih yanin wak gabat agleleelah tacem duddah.

Amannah yan caagid yanih yan wak koobaahise sini masquliyatak awaquk gabat agleleelah elle faxximah yan innal isik leh tan ixxiga kenih acayuk akah sugteh tan koobaahise weeloh gactaamih dudda leh.

Ceelalloh Koobaahise ahak gubal tanim intamih dudda leeh:

"Dagoh yan udduuruh koobaahiseyni kaalabta ayaquk awak yanih yan yaabal sanaaqattak qambalimtah tan caddo dago baaxxaqsa sinih abuwa ...."

Dacayro/Dawro :-

- Koobaahise kalaabta mango wak yaayaqenim yaabak fannat radaanamih dereemu bahunuh gita fakta. Mangoh yan wak koobaahise leh yan masquliyatak yawqeenim currinol daremu bahah yan wak lem ariguk cubbi abanam faxxinta.

## **4 Hato Footima - Qembo Kee Yakkumik ciggili**

A Footimah Hadafitte:-

- Koobaahiseynit gubat miraacsimah yan walala elle qembisanah yanin inna yaybuleenimi.
- Baxaabaxsa leh yan walalak qembo elle aban inna wagsiisak ada^fakkot abanama
- Qembo kee yakkumik ciggili gabat aglelelaah hangi ankuse kalah illa ellecabo fan sugusanamih gexso yaybuleenimi.

### **4.1 - Culma - Qembo kee Yakkumik Cigili**

Abanah yanin walalitte faxximah yan gexsoh gita hooranam takkeh. Walalak addat qaduwiyi anewek mangoh yan wak elle yakkeh yan innal walala faxximah yan caagidak irro yakke wak leh.

### **4.2 - Qembisonuh Cato Takkem Xiiqtah Tan Footima**

Qembo ahak gubal tanih tan sidooqa exxaxi aleele.

**#1 - Hadafa-** Walalak hadaf kee walal elle abanam kinnih tanim elle qadoysanah yaninim kinni. Walalak qambalimah yan xalu elle qadoysanam duddunah.

**#2 - Gexso -** Amah walal elle abanah yanin inna, margaqa elle aban inna, aw walalak addat edde yantifiqimenih yanin silaacitte elle baxxaqisanah yanin kinni.

**#3 - Ayro yaybule lucu-** Inkih tan dafeynah ayro sugtu waytah gide kee abinal abanah yanin taamoomi edde takkeh tan udduur elle baaxxaqisan arac kinni.

Qembol culutah tan caagiidah hadafitte, Gexso kee Ayroorah yaybule luc ahak gubal elle yanih yan innal yablenim dudduntah.

Hadafa:-

- Walala edde abanam macaay̐
- Walalak Cuddud̐
- Butta margaqa abtaamih idini yaceenimi̐
- Qambalimah yan xalu̐

Gexso:-

- Walaal aninnal xisanam duuduntaĩ
- Ammunta aninnal kura kuranah aw aninnal gablusanah
- Walalah abinal asissan cogda kee silaacitte ĩ
- Margaaqa aninnal abaanah ĩ

Udduuru:-

- Kulli footimah yeceen udduuru
- Ittat beyah yan udduuru

#### **4.3 - Raagisanam faxxinta caagida raagisanama**

Raagisanama akak faran caagida elle raagisan inna qembol yaaybulenim duddanah. raagisan cagidda iyyanah yanin wak:-

- Foyyah yan Fliipcharti gidaarak bagul takranama.
- Awak walalah faxxime sinnim raagisanam akak faxxinta caagida, Esseroora kee loonuh yanin meysi inkih bagul kak ankutubelonu
- Ossetinah udduur dagnak ugutak ragisanam akak faxan caagiida elle ankutubele

Elle raagan arac iyyanah yanin wak hospital kee taayara gita bagul yanih yan sehada ayfaafay elle qambaltah tan araha lih itta ceelsiisnam dudnah

#### **Raaga akah faxxintam macaay?**

Raagisanamih cogda walalak cuddud loowsiisonuh kaxxa cato le. Cogda koobaahiseynitih kaxxa cato leh.

- Walal elle abanah yanin ximmol hangi ace kalah yan caagida raqisele,
- Wala ammunttah qusbah tan caagiida jaarigoonuh kaxxa cato lee,
- Fooqa fanah walal elle abanam faxximah yan caagiida dooronuh cato le.

Caagida raagisanah iyyanah yanin wak dagoh yan udduuruk sara walal edde aboonuh masoosanah iyyanam kinni. lakin raagay akak iyyen caagidal walal abekah cabenik aamanti aleewanamih taqabi katassah.

## **5<sup>Hato</sup> Footima – Edde Xinta Bيسانama**

A footimah hadafa:

- Walal abaanah yanih wak gufam xiqah yan taqabi yaaybuleenimi,
- Walal abaanah yanin wak faxximah yan edde xinta bicisaanama  
Ogol leh yan walalih gexso elle ginan inna yaaybulenim̃
- Walal edde xinta bicisanama butta milaagu elle bahanam xiiqanah yanin  
inna yaaybullenimi.
- Taqabi kataysah yan caagid yaafeh yan wak madqat yafdigeenim  
elle duudan inna wagsiisak mabla xayyoysanama

### **5.1 - Edde xinta akak iyyanam macaay?**

Walaal maqenal aboonuh walalak gexso kee gabat agleleelak caalat edde xiinisan edde xinta gabat agleela ayaaqele. Anah yan mayfakkana walalak miraacsimeyna xiiqsita.

Walal miracsimeynak Edde xinta, aw defeynat gabah agle leh yan marih caalat afkan iyyeneh seecanam duuduntah.

Koobaahiseynit faxeqaynatih dafeyna abaanah yanin wak edde xinta aw dafeyna miracsimeynat tanik waytam yasmiteenim faxxinta.

### **5.2 - Timmixigeh Tan dafeynah Edde xintak Ceelalo**

Ceelalol dagar akak xaganah yanin edde xinta

- Inkih tan mabla nibiduk ankacisanamã
- Inkih yan mari xayyoysanah yan mabla assakaxxeloñ
- Inki sehadayti yab abah yan wak fanat yaabanam maduduntta
- Walalak addat aben yab inkih walal elle abeenih yanin aracal raqele.
- Baxabaxsa leh yan mabla asakaxxeno,gita leh yan gurrall  
itta lih yab abenno, lakin gididi kee ittinway fanah itta  
mabeyna

### **5.3 - Walalak/Dafeynak Edde Xinta Elle Yayaqenih Yanin Caalata**

**#1** - Koobaahise walal qembisanak naharal Buttah adoytit lih abtah tan yaabal walal faxximah yan xalu bahuu edde duudah Yan caagida ken essertam duddah.

Ciggilak koobaahise edde xinta wagsiisak dagoh yan adda fakot gabat assagaloh xayyoysak elle faticisanam ken esserele.

**#2** – Faxe qaynatih walal qembisaanamak naharal koobaahise abanah yanin walal xalu elle baham xiiqah yan caagiidal mabla elle yacenim gabat assagalok essertam xiiqtah.

**#3** - Butta meqeh yan xalu bahewanah yanin wak qusubah yan edde xinta yayyaqonuh gabat assagalok essertam faxxinta. Amannah yan caagidal walal soolisanam kee baxsa luk taqabi edde yafdigenih yanin caagidak inki aw mangoh yan edde xinta yayyaqenim duuduntah.

**#4** - kaxxam gibdih tan aw hangi akah yacenim faxxintah tan caagidal walal gexsiisanak naharal koobaahise walal elle miracisanah yanin edde xinta yayyaqoonuh ken elle catanam faxxinta.

Amannah yan edde xinta yanim gabatagle leh yan mari loonuh yanin mabla xayyoysanuh kaxxa cato le.

#### **5.4 - Dukkoh Edde Xinta**

Gaba tasagalo meqeh yan edde xinta yayyaqenim duude weenik edde xinta keenih yayyaqenim duuduntah.

Koobaahiseynit walalat arigih rabshat ugusah yan marak tibba iyyanam mafaxxinta.

Amannah yan caagidal koobaahiseyni baxsa leh han madqa ayaqewenik walal gexsiisam xiqewaytam warissam faxxinta.

## **6<sup>Hato</sup> Footima - Buta Mabla Yaktubenimi**

A Footimah Hadafa:-

- Chartittet Yantifiqeminimih hadaf kee manfaat baxxaqisanama
- Qangarat elle yantifiqimen madqa baxxaqisanam kee abinal yaybuleenimi,
- Chartitteh antifiqimiyih gexsol meqem kee inkih tan abak raagitte amogacsa abak yaaybulenimi.

### **6.1 - Chartiik Bagul yaktubenimih tu<sup>xiiqi</sup>**

Butta walal elle gexsiiseh tanim kee xayyoysenih yaanin caagiida kutbel raaqisanam koobaahiseyni masquliyat kinni. Chartik bagul abanah yanin kutbe Guumi kutbek baxsa le.

- Guumak bagul tatusenih yanin margaqa kee taaxirah ux addafakot kinnuk adoytit walalak gaba kalanah yanin wak wagitanam kinni.
- Chartik bagul yaktubenih yaninim walal elle abeenih yanin caagida adoytit walal abanah yanin wak gabul luk ken yablenigidih masoosak xayyoysanam kinni.

Chartit Yantifiqimenimih tu<sup>xiiq</sup> ahak gubal tanim kinni.

- Mango marih fanat walal elle abeenih yanin caagiida masoosak inkih tan adoytititte yableenim kee gablusanamih taama abanagidih,
- Ugusenih yanin mabloomli ken ceelol masoosanama
- Koobaahiseynit inkih tan gexso elle masoosanam kee gabul luk edde yaaybulen saami yaceenimi,
- Takkay ikkah koobaahiseynit inki galik aki gali fanah faxximah yan udduurut faxximah yan ximmo ugusak walalak siisikane elle kataatanam xiiqan inna masoosenim kinni.

### **6.2 - Madqa Qangor**

#### **Madqa Qangara #1 – Qangara Elle raddennal Edde yantifiqeenimi**

Qangaral Xayi Mabloomli mangih Uxxuk yaktuben. Tah takkay immay Elle acsube ween innal Maqna milaagaanam fanah gufam xiiqa.

Mihratleelah tan koobaahisa abak maftacak yan yabti qangor Raaqisa:-

- Yaabak Maftacah tan Qangor Gitah ankacisaanamma,
- Ta Maftacak yan qangor ankuttubekkah raaqeweem cedaanama,
- Uxuxxuseenih yuktubeenim kaadu kawsaanama,
- Tonnah gitak tanik kee oggol yasmiteenim

Tah yaanam "uktubem tahanaa ? ugusse ximmo gitah geeh?"

"uktubem gita tekkek yoh waris?" akah iyyan inna.

## **Madqa qangara #2 – Qangara milaagintuh idni esseraanam**

Gitah tan Qangara yaabe weenik akkek mangom yaabeenik koobaahise qusba qangara tascassem xiqtah. Takkay ikkah :-

- Adoytit Idni geytam faxxinta ,
- bicsiyyi Tonnah yaktubeenim yaaben yab gitah tascassek yasmiteenim faxxinta.

Tah yaanam "Akkel Baxsale Qangarat intifiqe Milaagaanam Taqabi le intah?" "intem tannah ..... igiyyireh an .faxxintah?" iyyaanama.

## **6.3 - Charti mantafaqah cato le tuxxiqle ximmooma**

Chartit elle yantifiqen inna wagittaamal ciggilta aba/maabina ximmooma tambulle :-

Maabin -..... caagiidah sinni maqna acayuk yaktubeenim gita hinna.  
Uktuba/kassiisenta

Kobxentit kinnim mahabbaalin. Taturte mablah asmat alle waytek "maca aktubo?" inteh esser.

Maabin - ..... Waroorih cubbi ab : waroori kee qangor itta yoogorek gabah agle leela faxe waytam takkeh tonnah ugutta yeenih numuuy wak massos taamat gabah calsa akah aban innah takke.

Aba - .....yabaanam (mabla baxxaaqisaanam) kee kutbe inki adda takkay. Tah abaanam gibdah takkay ikkah gexsit dacrisak gexoonuh cato le.

Aba - ..... chartil waado edde haanam akkek chartil walal ma faxxiima. Aktube waytek tunkuttubem takriye wak chartik tattabal gitah soltam kee gabah agle leelak focal gactam faxxinta.

Aba - ..... fayxi luk engegey. Chartillih xakabah magacin. Tuxxiqle mabla ugutta wak yaabanum fan kabba axcuk yaabaanamat cubbi ab.

Maabina - ..... Xer walal yakkem walim aktubekkah charti tattabat soltam ma faxxinta.

Xayyowte mabla taktubeemik afal cakkumuk taniih, qaxmaqem ceele waytam takkeh. Maftacak tan mabla kee qangor ibbix. Sarrak cakkumuk tan mabla baxxaqsi yawqe.

Aba - ..... Edde tantifiqe qangor kee maxcooca cubbi faxxa. Ceelalloh "butta taama"

Yaanam hinnay "butta taamah itleenih saaku 4:00 saaqa sitta geynay" yaanamat aysuk radan.

Kulli uddur yasmiteenim faxxintam charti gabah agle leela dubuh hinnay koboxul ane waak yen marah faxxinta farmo tatrusaanama.

Aba - ..... Ditiy, kuclinan akkek gersi ximmiya galamat uktub. Qisinnah caxita galamitte allak baxsoonuh taqabi leemih taagah keenit mantafaqin.

Maabina - ..... qaxmaqe kutbe alle waytek Caxitta kutbeh maktabin. Takkay ikkah cubbil yaktubeenim kee fayya ta waroorit dooqaysimak darret yan ummaan kutbe akah yakriyen innah faxxinta.

Aba - ..... Tuxxiqil asse chartitte footimah addal takarak sinam ma caagidil walal abeenim akah yaaxigen inna aba.

Maabina - ..... Chartil taama dubuh sittat haak mabbaxin. Faxximmi ta caalootal inkih gersim edde anuk dagom takku fayyata buttaati kassiisenta akah yabbixen inna kee akah massoysan innah abaanama. Tonnah koobaahisa dubuh ane waamih taagah yabbixeenih yanin mabla maqarroysan.

## **Mafdaga 7 – Sittinway Callih Cogda**

Ta mafdagah Hadafitte :-

- Takkeh tan Sittinwayitte buttah adoytiitik kulli num isi mabla akah yabbixennah fakaanam xiqsiisa miraaciini yanim faxxintaama,
- Gaba edde culusak adoytit caalatih afkan milaagam duuda cogda yaybulleenimi,
- Sittin way calli yacem Xiqsiisa xalu le baxsale cogda sittallih abaanama,
- Faxe Qaynatih koboxul booddam xiqta taqabile caalootal taturam xiqqa afkan yaybulleenimi.

### **7.1 - Maqna**

Gabah culah ginnimtah tan sittinwayitte yaysiisoonuh beyan faxe qaynatih maaqatta kinni.

Gabah Culsi Faxxiimam buttaati sinni sittinway lowsiiisaanam xiiqe waan waqdi.

Ta Qaynatih caalat ciggiila qaynatih sittinwayitte addat le :-

- Namma numih anay edde mango tattabitteh daqwat aban waqdi,
- Buttah adoytit cunsut le gurrall giddi daqwat aban waka,
- Canka mari rabsah yan xongolo yaysabben waqdi ,
- Gaba Silkittet daqwat kee asta xongoloh taagah kobox aygraaraq yakke waqdi ,
- Gitak yewqeeh soxat yan giddiy yan waqdi ,
- Xayyoosa xayyossa caagiida tomcowwe uddurih addat selliime wayta waqdi.

## **7.2 – Gabah culsiyya kee Culse wayiyya elle yargaqeenim**

Koobaahisa tawwa ta caagiidat inkih gaba culsaanam mafaxxinta. Maaqatta elle beyaanam taqabi nummah bohoye waqdi kinnuk fooca fanah gexkalit akkeleemil yaaminen waqdi kinni.

Margaqa beyoonuh catole Esseroorak baali :-

- Nummah Taqabi Gibdih ?
- Isih calli geyam Xiiqah?
- Gabah culsi magid yakke calli baaham Xiiqa?
- Gabah Culsi akah Bice waa Sabab yan kaa?
- Gabah Culsi Dariifa Caaloota biyaaka kaa innaa?
- Gabah Culsi Canka marih kunnabna kee Isil aamaniyya maay xagaah?

Qagaqagitak Gabah Culsi mafaxxiima. Isinnih Calli geewaanam kee tonnah Gabah Culsi elle faxxiima caalat yableenim faxxinta.

## **7.3 – Gabah Culsi Qangoorih Mooxeel**

Sissikaah Gibdaabina alle sinni gabah culsa abaanam Xiqsiisa sidoc takke Gabah Culsi mooxeelitte tan. Gabah Culsi Radmo:-

- Gabah culsi akah abaanam faxxintam inki canka numul baxsale hangi haak akkek canka numih qaku kee tuxxiqsinna cunsut ginniima gida hinnay.
- Gabah culsi kulli waqdi doori aba kobox mari faxxiime sinni caalat cubbil akah yaaxigen innah ken cata.
- Gabah culsi kulli uddur wadbah lem kobox mari sinni buttah addat anuk xalu lennal yaduuren caalata.

Qimbo Caddo – Tambullem maca kinnim baxxaaqisaanam

- Tambulleem isih canka macsaba kee mablak eweqqi inteh baxxaaqis ,
- Ta caagid dubuk ugutma abak baxxaaqisan wak canka mabul akkek uma sababitte baxxaaqisaanam ma faxxinta.

Tahih Ceelallo yakke baxxaqsi"anu ableh anim ..... " axcuk baxxaaqisaanama.

Nammeyhayto caddo – Doorileela baxxaqsih mattacoon:-

- Faxxiime sinni abini kataysa xalu baxxaaqisak gabah calsa abaanam akah faxxiimem baxxaaqise;
- Xiiqintam kinnuuk tah gibdam kinnuuk massossah tan numuh baxxaaqis;

Tahah ceelallo takke Baxxaqsi " yoo bohoysa Caagid ..... " axcuk baxxaaqisaanam xiiqinta.

Sidoc hayto Caddo- caalat afkanih milaagaanama:-

- Buttah adoytit maca abam duudam esserak akkek .....
- Caalatah calli yascasseenim akah xiiqintannah buttah adoytit essera

Tahah ceelallo yakke baxxaqsi "ku magan ... maca abaanam tayseeh ..... " axcuk baxxaaqisaanama:

## **Mafdaga 8 – Gexsit kattaataanama**

Ta Mafdagah Hadafitte:-

- Koboxut gexkalit takkem xiiqinta Qellitta sababitte Fokkaaqaanama;
- Butta mabla kee fayxi ugutma abak kobox xaloot gacsa baxaabaxsale maaqattooti yaybulleenimi;
- Gexsit kutbeh kattaatam xiqta cogdaadil walalaanama;

### **8.1 – Culma Gexsit kattaataanama**

Kobox xalu baahe kalta Baar le Afeytit yan :-

- Ammunti Qambalsimtaamak dagah gibdim kee inkih tan adda tinoluk walalaana gidah ekraariseenik muxxi yakke uddur faxxam kinnuuk ;
- Walal hangi taacillah tintiribbixe asmatak axxeeruk gexxa waqdi;
- Gexsit aalat akkek tuxxiqil asam giti walalah faxxiime waa waqdi;
- Gexsit sissika Udurrutta waqdi ;
- Canka marak cawal celtam tambullee waqdi;

Kobox xalu allewaam taybullee iroh astooti ane waytam bictah. Tohih taagah koobaahisa ummaan uddur “gexsit kattaatah” Deqsittam Abbinoyen.

### **8.2 – Gexsit kattaata yaanam maca yaanamaay?**

- Gabah culsi inki qaynat kinnuuk koboxul dagal yambulle taqabi anewaamah xalootisiyya fokkaaqqimuh Massowteh.
- Gexsit Kattaatah dubuk tan hadaf buttah xalootisiyyih gacsah.

### **8.3 – Gexsit Kattaatih Siirat**

Gexsit kattaataanamal Fereey takke Rakiiboh Esserenta tan. Koobaahisa tiya, nammay, sidoc akkek fereey inkih diggoysaanam Xiiqintah.

Affar Ximmo Ciggiltam kaana :-

1. Dadal kee Maysaasa Diggoysaanama;
2. Gexsit Diggoysaanama;
3. Sissika Diggoysaanama;
4. Kobxima saffoysaanama;

1. Dadal kee Maysaasa Diggoysaanama

Hadaf madisenik waytam gabatagle leh yan marak esser. gabat agleleela walalak hadaf qadowak gexamat maay yaabana? Adoytit walal elle gexsisanah yaninim aw katatak geytimaanam amuntal axawah yan caagidal maay kinni? fooca fannah gexanamih amanti maay lonu?

➤ Dadal kee Maysaasa Malqo diggoysaanam faxxinta :-

- Dago Mabloli dubuk ugta waka ;
- Maqna sinni walal qagqagsi yan waka ;
- inki inki wak
- mablah amoggacsih waqdi

2. Gexsit Diggoysaanama

Adoytit tuxxiqil assise cogda kee Gexsit gitah taamitak esser. Ta cogda kee gita magid takkem abbixuk gexam esser. Qusba gexsitiy, Cogda xayyos.

➤ Gexsit diggoysaanam Faxxintam Malqooy?

- Taamal Asse Cogda Xalu baahekkah Raqta Waqdi
- Gexsit kattaatak gexe waanam Qaddowta waqdi;

3. Sissika Diggoysaanama

Tumamme faxxinta Sissikal gexak Adoytit Esser. Sittingey guften uddur taddiira wadih adaaruk ken kassis.

➤ Sissika Diggowtam faxxintam malqooy?

- Tumammi wadih raqtam celta waqdi, tumammi tasissikem celta waqdi;

- Kobxima Taribbisem celta waqdi;
- ummaan yeexegen uddur takke.

#### 4. Kobxima saffoysaanama

Adoytit mannal yaninim ken esser.

Away kinni wak Gitah kattaataanaa?

Koboxsimak cawal maay cunsuttaah?

Kobox gexsit kee dadalak Rufto cunsuttaah?

#### ➤ Koboxsima Saffoysaanam Faxeintam malqooy?

- Koboxsima Cawaltaah, yaribbiseeniih tonnab mabla keenik tangaggale waqdi inkih.
- Yeexegen uddur abaanama.

## **Mafdaga 9 – Walal Xisneena**

Ta mafdagah Hadafitte :-

- Namma baxaabaxsale qaynatih walal yanim yaybulleenimi,
- Namma qaynatih walalal gibdi caagiidal maragaqa yaceenim  
Xiqsissa cogdaadi wagtaanama,
- Namma walalih mooxeelittek inkih fanah madabah siga milaagu  
lowsiisam xiqsiisa baxsale cogda xayyoysaanama,

### **9.1 – Culma**

Inkih tan Walalitte sitta celtam celta. Inkih tan walalitte nammayak tiyak teenat raaqan:-tohum margaqa faxe walal kee margaqa faxe sinni walala.

### **9.2 – Margaqa Faxe sinni Walal**

- ❖ Ta qaynatih walal buttah adoytiitih mabla sittat elle tabsan akkek oyti elle geyaana. Margaqa faxe sinni walal ceelallo takkeemik fanak Ciggiltam geytimta :-
  - Mabla elle xayyoysaanam xiiqan Amolladi walal yakke wak takkay immay margaqa elle amcawwew wayta,
  - Oyti tabaatabsa takkuu buttah adoytit abak rag sittak elle tabsan akkek sinni caalootallih yaysexeexegen walala.
  - Canka marih Dooro akkek maftacak tanim Roorisaana gidah yakke walal.

Baxsah Elle yamixxigem – Oyti tabaatabsi yakkem takkay immay Caagiidal Sittingey gufaana gidah takkem hinna.

### **9.3 – Margaqa Faxe Walala**

Margaqa faxa walalah gabah agleleela mabla sitta fan gacisak abina fan korsaana gidah akkek xinta tekkeh adoytit abbinos akkek oggol elle lennal elle yaaminen.

Margaqa faxa walal baxsale gino lem kinnuuk koobaahisa baxsalennal akah gexsitta innah abaanam faxxinta.

## **Mafdaga 10 – Margaqa Mattacooh Catole Afoofa**

Ta Mafdagah Hadaf :-

- Butta Margaqa Elle beyta baxaabaxsale Gititte Roorisaanam kee tonnah too gititte Buttah adoytit inkitto abtam akkek baxanbaxsam qaddoysak,
- Ummaan Gital abinah take Caaloota Yaybulleenim ,
- Baxaabaxsale Margaqa Mattacooh Cogda sittak ittah angaluk Calli akah Gufan innah Baxxaaqisaanama.

### **10.1 - Culma**

Margaqa yaceenimih abini koobaahisa elle yaqikkinen gitak tiyak teena.

Mango uddur sittin way hadlimam Margaqa mattacooh caddol axcih walal gabah agle leela mabla yabbixeenim kee cunsut le Daqwatih addat culan Waqdi.

Gersi walal gexsit mango uddur ixigal Rakitak takkem kinni wak buttaati margaqa fan culoonuh mannal margaqa massoysaanamat gitah acsubekkalah tonnah illacabo Xalu gufusam xiiqa Dooritteeta inkih kibim luk wagtekkah kinni.

### **10.2 – Margaqa Mattacool koobaahisa Doori**

Butta Margaqa mattacoo caaloota gufan waqdi koobaahisa Ciggiltam abtam faxxinta :-

- Takkem duudinta Sittin wayitte taynukusem Xiqta Cogda kee Afoofa Massoysaanama,
- Meqe Caaloota akah gactannah faxximak sugte gexsititte tanik Diggoysaanama,

- Sittin way Daggoysa gidah takkem xiqta Faxxiime Sinni caaloota cisaabisam xiiqa Gabah Culsaa,

### **10.3 – koona Margaqa Doorititte**

Margaqa mattacoo Massoysaana gidah catta Baxaabaxsale Sissik afoofa tan.

Too Afoofa Massossam:-

- Tamixxige Gexkalititte Akah Xiqsiisan Innah abaanamaay,
- Afeyta Dadlisaanamaay,
- Inki gideh gabah assagolla diggoowu
- Yiimi yaanamih Mabla Fayya hayoonu.

Tahak ummaanih Doori isih is xiqqa Oggol kee assacokka elle xayyowta. Inki baxaabaxsale caalatitteh addat taamittam xiqtaama. Tohih taagah Mansoofa kinnaane gitah aaxaguk ma mansoofo ma caalatal ma uddur tayfaafe yaanam baxisak gitah tan afa buttaatih xayyoysaanam Koobaahisa Qaaqa.

### **Margaqa Doori #1 – Amolladih Sittingey gufaanama**

Buttah adoytit mabla tabaatabsaanam kee sittallih taamitaanam inki ni adoytiitih fayxi taybullee cogda dadlisam xiiqa walal abaanama,

Koobaahisa Oobay yawqih tan mabloola massoysak sittallih inki siitingey gufaana gidah ceelallo akkuk beyaanam Xiiqintah.

Siitallih Abit leh caddo caddoh taqabitte fakak amaatur calli gufoonuh cogda gersi sittingeyil illacabo cogda abak Beyaanama.

Amolladih sittingey gufoonuh qokolta Cogda:-

- Baarle Sitta ankacisiyyi Saami Yaceemi,
- Mabloli Adda faknol walal aboonuh Xiqsissaama,
- Doorititte inki fokkaaqqam Xiqsiisa,
- Luula Gexsit kattaataamih sabbatah,

- Inkih tayso edde yakkeenim kee oggolan xaloot gufussa, tonnah
- Buttah adoytit inkitto abaama.

Tohuk saduh Amolladih Sittingey gufaanamih cogda Qokle sinni baar le uddur beyaama. Tohih taagah ta cogda kulli numih sittingey essertam kinnim kee kulli adoyti oggol faxsiisa caagiidah qaynatal abinal assamal tayse.

### **Margaqa Doorit #2 – Mango marih xongoloh mattaco**

Ta Cogda Tayseeh Naharsiino akah tamcawwem faxxinta margaqa doorit baxisak takkem kinnuk ummaanih adoyti kulli caagidil xongolo akah yaceennah abak doorimta margaqa yaakumik ciggiilih elle baxsan wale kinni. Ceelalloh – koboxe adoytiitih takren ximmooma acayuk akkek adoytit ximmo akah yaceen innah abak mango dooritittek taysem dooraanam xiiqintah.

Mango dooritittek taysem baxisaanamih cogda Akah Qoklaanam :-

- Siirat katayak abaanam kee Sahlinuk takkeemi ,
- Gabah agle kee mango marih margaqa oggolaama,
- Yab alle waamih taagah Sittin way abaanam Xiiqe waanama,
- Sitta celta Doorititte sissikuk siiratal roorisaanam xiqsiisaama,
- Gabah agle leela xalu sittalih leh sittalih oggolaanama
- Buttah adoytiitih inkittinaane maqarroysaama.

Tohuk Saduh mango dooritittek taysem dooraanamih cogda dago walal dubuk yakkem xiiqaamih sabbat kee nummah naharsiino akah tamcawwem faxxiimak ten doorititte dagah edde tamaate saami ane waam duuduntaama.

### **Margaqa Doorit #3 – mango Xongolo**

Buttah adoytit namma Dooritik Xongoloh akkek kutbeh inkitto akah Dooran innah abta Cogda kinni.

Mango Xongolo akah Qokkolsimta Sabab:-

- Sissikim kee tonnah
- Garuq leh bohoy alle waama.

Tohuk sadhu mango xongoloh cogda akah qokkolsimewaam yayse mara kee gaca mara ginaama. Ta weelol xongolo yaceenim buttah adoytit kura kurta. Tohih taagah ta cogda kaxxam faxxiime wayta caagiida arcibisna gidah edde nantifiqem takke way tonnah butta kurabiyak kaxxa taqabi baahe sinni margaqooqil edde nantifiqem tayse.

### **Margaqa Doorit #4 - Bicsiyya**

Ta Cogda bicsiyyi margaqal gufoonuh kinni wak faxsiisiyyi akak doorile nammay kee tohuk daga takke Baxaabaxsale Doorititte xayyowtah buttah adoytit ma tiya Dooraanam faxxintaamal baxsiman waqdi kinni.

Ta bicsiyyi Cogda :-

- Buttah adoytit qokoltam baxaabaxsale doorititte ,
- Tii gersi numih Doorit ma oggola,
- Kulli Doorititte dago Ximmooma beyak Fanah yan Doorit ginaanama,
- Fanah yan Doorit oggol geya waqdi inkih yeexegen caddol yayssenih kalah kaadu dago caddol gace mara yakken .

Ta bicsiyyi Akah Qoklan Sabab:-

- Baxaabaxsale mabloomlik yeexegen ximmooma beyak Xalu baahaama

- fantiino doorit akah beenim faxxiima ankacsa kee numma qadaaqadal rakitak tekkek Qakule gammi daggoowam xiiqa.

Wohuk saduh bicsiyyi Cogda Qokole sinni adoytit gitah abbixe waytek Adoytit sinni mabla maqarroysak Cunsut luk qadaaqadak gersi marih mabla boolaysaanam Xiiqaanah.

### **Margaqa Dooriti #5 – Awlaytiino Margaqa**

Ta Cogda Tiya akkek tiyak daga yakke mari ane waamih taagah Margaqa Elle beyan Cogda.

Ta cogda Tuxxiqil assam Buttah addat Kaxxa ixxiga le mihratli yan waqdi, inki num akkek exxa faxsissaah, Qambalsima oyti le wak akkek inki num akkek exxa dubuh xaluh elle essertiman Caaloota Tan Waqdi.

Awlaytiinoh tamcawwe Margaqa Elle tamcawwe Cogda Akah Fauxinta Sababitte:-

- Sissika leemi ,
- Esserimiyyaa kee Qidiino leemi.

Wohuk saduh ta cogda Qokle sinni gersi margaqah elle xaamiman caalat

Qaku leemi, (baxsaluk sinni Satqo edde elle hee waan Caalat yan Waqdi).

Margaqa yacee Xagar Margaqa yaceek Afal Xalut Xaggiimam Xiiqa xagar

edde walalisam kee isinni satqo akah edde haan innah abek margaqah

xaamiman saami taacillah dadalak gexa.

## **Mafdaga 11 – Koobaahisiyyi Abina**

Ta mafdagah Hadafitte:-

- Kobox xalu lennal akah gaba kalannah diggoowa gidah Koobaahisa cata Diggos adda faknu Xayyoosaanamaay,
- Kobox aliftam Xiqsissa baxaabaxsale Gititte yaybulleenimi ,
- Sittingey akah gufe waan innah Abta Gexkaliteetta elle yayxeereenim xiiqan Walal yaybulleenimiiy,
- Abni Taddiira Elle massoysan innak Ceelallo yaybulleenimi
- Qakule Kattat kee Lowsis elle yayxeereenim xiiqan Walal warsaanama.

### **11.1 - Culma**

Walal uddur nummah gaba kalaamih taagah walalat yengele marah Cunsut ace waannal kobox alfaanam gita hinna. Baxsaluk buttah Abaanam faxxinta Abinitte baxisan Waqdi tannal alfaanam Ma faxxinta. Margaqaa Elle acee waan kobox kinniimih Koobaahisa Amoggacsa akah Abtannah faxxinta.

### **11.2 – Siitingey Akah Gufe waan innah abta Gexekaliteetta**

#### **Yayxeereenimi**

Sittingey mabla Oggol geyteh Diggosyan uddur inki num akkek wohuk daga yakke mari tibbiyam sugtiiy, raqti kinni.

- ❖ Tannah tan Buttah adoytit walalat sinni maglab luk sugoonay immay illacaboh geytime xaloot kee gufen Sittingey inki tanuk oggole waanam takkeh.

Sittingey akah gufe waan innah abta gexekaliteetta akah taxxeerennah abta Walalak tiyak teena “Sittingey Kiilih Caddo” kinni.

### **11.3 – Sittingey kiilih Caddo iyyaanam Maca yaanamaay?**

Sittingey kiilih Caddo inki wale kinni wak amolladih Sittinway maybalaalaa (baxxaqsa) korisak sittin way caddol yaybulle.

“Sittingey kiilih Caddo” waleh oggol koonaa caddol baxisak Daffeysa. Tohumuuy :-

1. Anu inki tanuk sittingey cinah inkinnah xayyowte margaqa mablah duddale filsifinna sadu liyo iyyaanama,
2. Xayyowte Margaqa Mablah kaxxa tibba liyo iyyaanama ,
3. Xayyowte Margaqa Mablah inki akkek namma tibba liyo iyyaanama ,
4. Xayyowte Margaqa Mablah Sittingey liyo iyyaanam, kee tonnaha
5. Xayyowte Margaqa Mablah inki tanuk yoo beytaha yaanam kinni.

### **11.4 – Abni Taddiira Massoysaanama**

Margaqa Elle tamcawwe Walalitte inkih edde sellimtam faxxinta Abni Taddiirah adda Faknu Massoysaanama. Koobaahisa Tabbixeh tan ajenxah addat Abni taddiira edde massoysan uddur haanam faxxinta. Abni taddiirah Massos beyah gide caalat elle aninnaan innal dagoo daggigootaak ilaa Saaqatitte fan takkem bictah.

### **11.5 – Abni Taddiirah Massoosih Caddooda**

Abni Taddiira Massoysaanam Ciggiltam Addat le :-

- Ma Qaynatih Abinitte Akkelem baxsaanamaay,
- Mannal akkelem Roorisaanamaay ,
- Ummaan abinah Madbisaanah Gideey,
- Baxsale abina Abbinoyso waa xagaraay,
- Qambalsima Xalih Baxxaqsaay,
- Ummaan Abinah Abbinos Mascassoosi Yabbixeenim faxxinta.

Kattat kee Lowsis sabbatah koobaahiseenit ummaan uddur Abni  
Taddiira Ummaan Buttah adoyta lih Sittingey gufak Diggoysaanam  
Faxxinta.

### **11.6 – Taqabih Calli Mattaco**

Butta Kattat wagittaamal Elle tatren giti Qaku lem yaaxigen waqdi Taqabi  
Callih MattacooH gitat Yantifiqeenim faxxinta.

Taqabih Calli Mattaco iyyan Waqdi Gexsit kinnuuk Abni Taddiira akah aracet  
gace waytannah abta caalootah caddol kusaqisan. Tonnal Koobaahisa  
Ciggilta Qaynatih Esseroora Buttah adoytiitih Xayyoysaanam Xiqqintah.  
Tohuuy :-

- Kaxxam gibdiih, korankorsimaah hangi faxxam ku Ikraarok Anni Exxaay?
- Naharsiino akah tamcawwem faxxinta Caagiidah Sabbatah maqaynatih  
Sissik milaagitte Takkem Xiqqintaah?
- Ma qaynatih Xisneena Gexkalit kee bood yakkem xiqqaah?
- Maqaynatih Mihrat akkek Afoofat axawle taqabitte nee soolissam  
akkek Nee udurrussam Xiqqaah?
- Hangit haynam Faxxinta Seehadayti Cayla wagittam maay taniih?
- Buttah Adoytit Xagana akah Culte caagid akah abbinoyse wayta Caalat  
macaay?

Ta weelol Gexkalit kee booditte takkem xiqta baxisseek wadiril buttaati  
tannah tanim elle faktam xiqta Waleela akah baxsan innah koobaahisa ken  
cattam faxxinta.

Tannah Tan Waleela Sinni gammik Abini taddiira akah massoysaanam Xiqqintam  
hangisaanama. Taqabih Calli Yaceenim Uddur Beytam Xiqta way buttaati Sittat  
Celta ammuntal Gersi uddur wadirih walal akah abe waan innah abam xiiqa.

### **11.7 – Kobox Amoggacsa**

Walalta Buttaati kobox amoggacsa akah aban innah cataanamak

ossatinah Koobaahisa ciggiltam Abbinossa:

- Sugte caagiida Baxisak gaaboysak Fooa fanah too caagiidah mannal Calli yaceenim faxxintam yaybulleenimi,
- Walalisan Buttaati Ciggilta koboxitteh Ajenxa Akah massoyan innah Ken cataanama,
- Kattat Caalatal Margaqa beyaanama- Kutbeyta Gabbaaqu akkek Butta gabbaaqu Xayyoysaanam Takkeh,Filib chartil iyyi korsam faxxintaamal buttaati maragaqa akah beytannah cataanama,
- Adoytit Walal Akah Kusaaqissa innah Cataanama.

### **11.8 – Walal Lakihi Raddi gacsa**

Iro koobaahisa Raddi gacsa Elle gaabossa Gita Massossa. Toh ciggiltanna

Takkem Xiiqintah :-

- Kutbeh yakke kusaaqa ,
- Buttaatih Abbobti lih foocak Foocah yakke Walala ,

### **11.9 – Alif uddurih Mabloomi**

Koobaahisa Ummaan Uddur Alifan wak Ciggiltam Baxxaqisaanam Faxxinta:-

- Kobox miraacisaanamih saami geenimih taagah gadda gacsaanamaay ,
- Walalat Tengele gabah agle leela tuybullee Qokol kee Cattimiyyah Gadda gacsaanama.